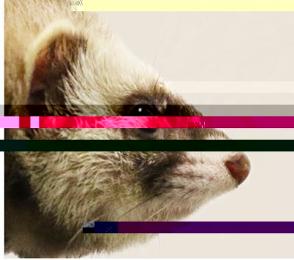
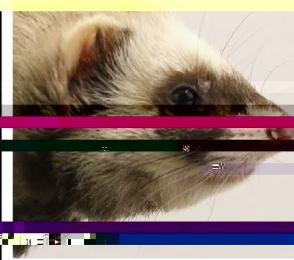
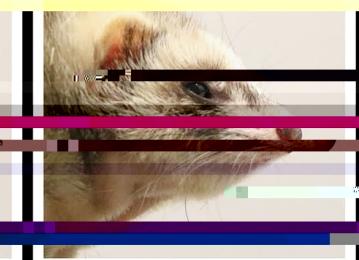
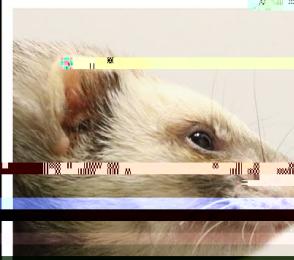
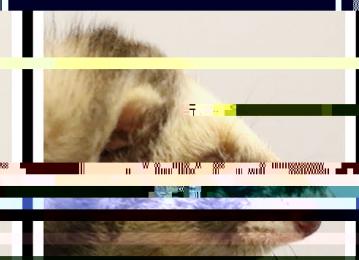
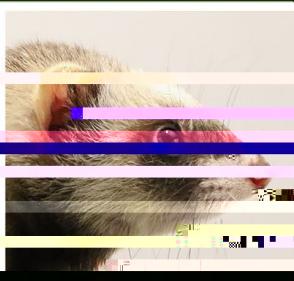
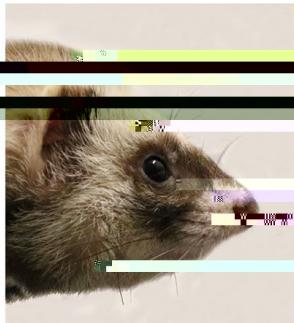
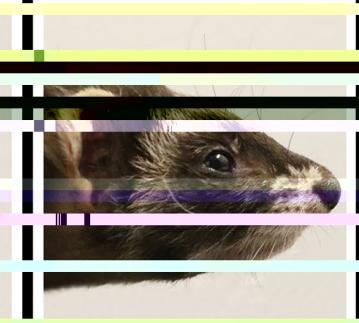
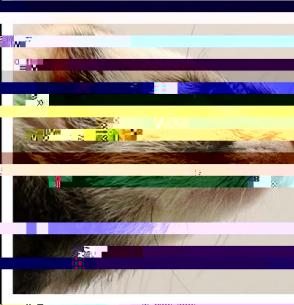


STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE #122
FERRET ANALGESIA

4.5. Ferret Grimace Scale (Reijgwart et al. 2017)

The ferret grimace scale is a standardized behavioral coding system that demonstrates facial expressions which can be used to assess pain in the laboratory ferret.

	Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)
Orbital tightening			
Nose bulging			
Cheek bulging			
Ear changes			
Whisker retraction			

5. ANALGESIA PLAN

5.1. If possible, provide analgesia before the painful

